

**SRI KRISHNADEVARAYA UNIVERSITY: ANANTAPUR  
S.T.S.N.GOV'T DEGREE COLLEGE:: KADIRI**

**DEPARTMENT OF SERICULTURE**

**CURRICULUM FOR B.Sc Z.S.C (Zoology, Sericulture & Chemistry) COURSE  
(SEMESTER PATTERN)**

**B.Sc. ZSC VI Semester**

**60 Hours**

**Paper – VIII.Cluster.A.1 VANYA SERICULTURE**

**Unit 1 -14 hrs**

1. Status of vanya a silk in India-characteristic features, advantages, income and production and demand.
- 2.Host plants of vanya silkworms- Distribution and Economic importance.
- 3.Classification of non-mulberry silkworms: Geographical distribution, moulting, voltinism, cocoon colour and shape.

**Unit 2: 13 hrs**

- 1.Establishment of Host plants of vanya silkworm and package of practices for their cultivation.
- 2.Pests and diseases of Primary host plants of Vanya silkworms
- 3.Management/Disinfection and hygiene practices in grainages and silkworm rearing house.

**Unit 3: 13 hrs**

- 1.Egg production technology of vanya silkworms
- 2.Rearing technology of young and late-age vanya silkworm
- 3.Pest and Diseases of vanya silkworm and their management.

**Unit 4: 12 HRS**

- 1.Cocoon Reeling and spinning of vanya silkworms
- 2.Economics of vanya sericulture and their utilization
- 3.By products of vanya sericulture and their Utilization.

**Unit 5: Role of Women in Sericulture-11 hrs**

- Mulberry cultivation, silkworm rearing, Grainage operation, Reeling sector,  
Role of Sericulture in empowering women through sustainable livelihood security.

## Employment and income generation for women in sericulture

## Practicals

1. Identification of Tasar, muga, Era silkworms Egg, larvae, pupae and moths
2. Identification of food plants of non mulberry silkworm such as Tasar, muga, Era Silkworm

### REFERENCES:

1. Charsley, S.R. (1982). Culture and Sericulture. Academic Press Inc., New York, U.S.A
  2. Chowdhury. S.N. (1998) Muga Culture. Central Silk Board, Bangalore, India
  3. Dokuhon. Z.S.<I998). Illustrated Textbook on Sericulture. Oxford & IBH publishing Co.. Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta.
  4. Jolly. M.S. Chowdhuty. S.N and Sen. (1975). Non-Mulberry Sericulture in India. Central Silk Board. Bombay. India.
  5. Jolly, MS (1998). Tasar Culture. Central Silk Board. Bangalore, India.
  6. Sarkar. D.C. (1998) Eri Culture. Central Silk Board, Bangalore
- Wu Pang-Chuan and Chen Da-Chuang. (1994) Silkworm rearing. Oxford & IBHpublishing Co.. Pvt. Lid. New Delhi, India

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**VI Semester. Paper – VIII .Cluster.A.2**

**60 Hours**

**ECONOMICS OF SERICULTURE INDUSTRY.**

**Unit 1:**

**Sericulture scenario in India-**

- History and region wise pattern of growth Sericulture in Andhra Pradesh, Recent trends, development programmes, problems and prospects.
- **Infrastructure development** - Grainages, TSC, Cocoon markets. Silk exchange, institutional finance, R&D base, filature, weaving factories and spun silk mills.
- Principles of farm management cost concepts and cost computation techniques. Law of diminishing marginal returns as applied to sericulture.

**Unit 2: Economics of mulberry cultivation and silkworm rearing**

- Costs & returns under rain fed and irrigated conditions, leaf -cocoon ratio.
- Cost benefit ratio of improved sericulture practices vis - a- vis traditional practices
- Income and employment generation in sericulture vis- a- vis other comparative crops
- Economics of seed production

**Unit 3: Cost and returns**

- Cocoon-Dfls ratio
- Economics of silk reeling
- Comparative economics between charaka, cottage basin and multi-end basin.
- Economic viability of filature in public sector of Andhra Pradesh Silk by -products; their nature, extent and re-Utilization (value addition)

**Unit 4: Economics of silk weaving**

- Comparative economics between hand loom and power loom
- Value addition due printing, dyeing and finishing
- Economics of tasar Eri and Muga cultivation

**Unit 5: Exports of silk products**

- a. Extent, composition, and direction of India silk trade.
  - b. Export and import policies.
  - c. Impact of silk import on domestic silk industry.
  - d. Impact of WTO on sericulture industry.
  - e. Environmental issues in sericulture industry.
  - f. Entrepreneurship development- identification of potential entrepreneurial activities in sericulture from egg production to weaving.
- Project evaluation techniques.

**REFERENCES:**

- Rajapurohit and Govindaraju < 1980). Employment generation in Sericulture, Ashish Publication. New Delhi.

- Charsley SR( 1982): Culture and Sericulture Academic Press Inc; New York, USA
- Sanjay Sinha (1984): Development of India Silk. Oxford & IBH Publishing. Co Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
- Aziz, A. and Hanumappa, H.G (1985): Silk industry- Problems and prospects, Ashish Publishing House New Delhi.
- Hanumappa, H.G. (1986). "'Sericulture for rural development'.
- Gopal (1991): Demand and supply Prospects for high quality raw silk. Oxford & IBH
- Ramanna. D.V (1992) "Economics of Sericulture and silk industry" Deep & Deep publication. New Delhi.
- Kahlon and Singh (1984). "Farm Management"
- Changappa (1994): "Strategies for export of Indian silk in the changing environment" in Global Silk Scenario-2001, Oxford and IBH
- Hanumappa . H.G. (1993). Sericulture Society and Economy. Ashish Publishing House New Delhi
- Puttaraju H.P. (1997). Roshme Krushi hagu Graminabhivrudhi Jin Kannada). Bangalore University Prasara, Bangalore, India.
- Puttaraju, H.P.(1997) Reshme Krushi Hagu Graminabhivrudhi (in Kannada). Bangalore University Prasara. Bangalore

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**III B.Sc. ZSC VI Semester**

**60 Hours**

**Paper – VIII.Cluster.A.3. ORGANIC FARMING TECNOLOGY &  
MECHANIZATION**

**Unit 1:**

Organic Farming- Need - Objectives-Organic inputs &Techniques. Bio Fertilizers –Plant nutrients – Definition and Scope of Biofertilizers – Types of Bio Fertilizers –Rhizobium-Azotobacter-Cyano bacteria-Azolla-PSM-AM fungi-SSB-PGPRB-Mass Production of Bio fertilizers-Method of preparation – Application of biofertiizers-N<sub>2</sub> fixing-phosphate solubilizing-Phosphate mobilizing-Bio fertilizers for Micronutrients-Plant growth promoting Rhizo bacteria-Liquid Bio fertilizers- Charecteristics-Methodology-value of Technology-Constraints in Bio fertilizer technology-Economics

**Unit2:**

Green Manuring- Definition and Scope of green manuring-Green manure crops- Cropping systems-Plant species suitable for green manures-Manures Vs Fertilizers –Types of Green manures – production of green manures – Application of green manures

**Unit 3:-**

Vermicompost Technology:- Definition and Scope of Vermicompost technology – Types of Earth worms used in vermicomposting – Methods of preparation of Vermicompost –a) At Farmers level and 2) commercial production of vermicompost – Care during production of vermicompost – application of vermicompost for different crops – Vemiwash – definition , Preparation and application

**Unit 4:**

Biopesticides – Definition and Scope of Biopesticides – Types of Biopesticides – Botanical origin Biopesticides -Microbial origin- Nanotech origin- Methods of Preparation of Bio pesticides – Application of Bio pesticides.

## **Unit 5:**

Mechanization in Sericulture- Definition and scope – Machines used in Morigulture – machines used in Rearing of Silkworms – Management and maintenance of Machinery used in sericulture.

### **Practicals**

Organic Farming-

Biofertilizers

Green Manuring

Vermicompost Technology

Biopesticides

Machines used in Morigulture – machines used in Rearing of Silkworms – Management and maintenance of Machinery used in sericulture.